# The Demographic Decline and Colleges' Financial Future 

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## Presenters



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## Continued Shifts in Composition

Year When Whites Become Minority by Age Group

| YEAR | AGE |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2020 | under 18 |
| 2027 | 18-29 |
| 2033 | 30-39 |
| 2041 | 40-49 |
| 2050 | 50-59 |
| after <br> 2060 | $60+$ |

## Number of Births, 1975-2020



Source: National Vital Statistics Reports, various years

## Cumulative Effect of Fertility Downturn, 2008-2020



## Projected Number of College-Going Students Relative to 2018, by Region



## Race/Ethnicity Distribution of College-Going Students, 2018-19 and 2033-34



## Financial Implications

Compositional Change

- Declining average net financial income ... but changing composition offers hope for stability in "full-pay" population
- Tension between short-run (NFI vs. diversity tradeoff) and long-run (need to invest in a diversifying future) considerations
- Continued need for professional development related to changing demographic

Fertility Decline

- Shrinking pool from mid-2020s until at least end of 2030s
- Increased value of access agenda
- Increased premium on retention and persistence


## Questions?

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## Thanks

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