1st Session	114TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION	S.	
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To amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to improve access for students to Federal grants and loans to help pay for postsecondary, graduate, and professional educational opportunities, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr.	ALEX	ANDI	er (fo	or himself,	Mr.	BENNI	ет, 1	Mr.	Burr,	Mr.	KING,	Mr.	Isak-
	SON,	and	Mr.	BOOKER)	intr	oduced	the	foll	lowing	bill;	which	was	read
	twice	and	refer	red to the	Com	mittee •	on _					_	

A BILL

- To amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to improve access for students to Federal grants and loans to help pay for postsecondary, graduate, and professional educational opportunities, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
 - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
 - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Financial Aid Sim-
 - 5 plification and Transparency Act of 2015".
 - 6 SEC. 2. REFERENCES.
 - 7 Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in
 - 8 this Act a section or other provision is amended or re-

1	pealed, such amendment or repeal shall be considered to
2	be made to that section or other provision of the Higher
3	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.).
4	SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.
5	The purpose of this Act is to simplify the Federal
6	student aid programs in order to provide—
7	(1) access to postsecondary education for stu-
8	dents and families; and
9	(2) information that will allow students and
10	families to make better consumer choices.
11	SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BOR-
12	ROWERS.
13	Part A of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.) is amend-
13 14	Part A of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.) is amended, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section
	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section
14	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section
14 15 16	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following:
14 15	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following: "SEC. 400. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BOR-
14 15 16 17	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following: "SEC. 400. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BORROWERS.
14 15 16 17	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following: "SEC. 400. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BORROWERS. "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In part A and part F:
14 15 16 17 18	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following: "SEC. 400. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BOR- ROWERS. "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In part A and part F: "(1) COST OF ATTENDANCE.—The term 'cost of
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following: "SEC. 400. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BOR- ROWERS. "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In part A and part F: "(1) COST OF ATTENDANCE.—The term 'cost of attendance' means—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ed, in the matter preceding subpart 1, by striking section 400 and inserting the following: "SEC. 400. DEFINITIONS; SPECIAL RULE FOR PARENT BOR- ROWERS. "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In part A and part F: "(1) Cost of attendance.—The term 'cost of attendance' means— "(A) tuition and fees normally assessed a

1	materials, or supplies required of all students in
2	the same course of study;
3	"(B) an allowance for books, supplies
4	transportation, and miscellaneous personal ex-
5	penses, including a reasonable allowance for the
6	documented rental or purchase of a personal
7	computer, for a student attending the institu-
8	tion on at least a half-time basis, as determined
9	by the institution;
10	"(C) an allowance (as determined by the
11	institution) for room and board costs incurred
12	by the student which—
13	"(i) shall be an allowance determined
14	by the institution for a student without de-
15	pendents residing at home with parents;
16	"(ii) for students without dependents
17	residing in institutionally owned or oper-
18	ated housing, shall be a standard allowance
19	determined by the institution based on the
20	amount normally assessed most of its resi-
21	dents for room and board;
22	"(iii) for students who live in housing
23	located on a military base or for which a
24	basic allowance is provided under section
25	403(b) of title 37, United States Code

1	shall be an allowance based on the ex-
2	penses reasonably incurred by such stu-
3	dents for board but not for room; and
4	"(iv) for all other students shall be an
5	allowance based on the expenses reason-
6	ably incurred by such students for room
7	and board;
8	"(D) for less than half-time students (as
9	determined by the institution), tuition and fees
10	and an allowance for only—
11	"(i) books, supplies, and transpor-
12	tation (as determined by the institution);
13	"(ii) dependent care expenses (deter-
14	mined in accordance with subparagraph
15	(H); and
16	"(iii) room and board costs (deter-
17	mined in accordance with subparagraph
18	(C)), except that a student may receive an
19	allowance for such costs under this sub-
20	paragraph for not more than 3 semesters
21	or the equivalent, of which not more than
22	2 semesters or the equivalent may be con-
23	secutive;
24	"(E) for a student engaged in a program
25	of study by correspondence, only tuition and

1	fees and, if required, books and supplies, travel,
2	and room and board costs incurred specifically
3	in fulfilling a required period of residential
4	training;
5	"(F) for incarcerated students only tuition
6	and fees and, if required, books and supplies;
7	"(G) for a student enrolled in an academic
8	program in a program of study abroad ap-
9	proved for credit by the student's home institu-
10	tion, reasonable costs associated with such
11	study (as determined by the institution at which
12	such student is enrolled);
13	"(H) for a student with one or more de-
14	pendents, an allowance based on the estimated
15	actual expenses incurred for such dependent
16	care, based on the number and age of such de-
17	pendents, except that—
18	"(i) such allowance shall not exceed
19	the reasonable cost in the community in
20	which such student resides for the kind of
21	care provided; and
22	"(ii) the period for which dependent
23	care is required includes, but is not limited
24	to, class-time, study-time, field work, in-
25	ternships, and commuting time;

1	"(I) for a student with a disability, an al-
2	lowance (as determined by the institution) for
3	those expenses related to the student's dis-
4	ability, including special services, personal as-
5	sistance, transportation, equipment, and sup-
6	plies that are reasonably incurred and not pro-
7	vided for by other assisting agencies;
8	"(J) for a student receiving all or part of
9	the student's instruction by means of tele-
10	communications technology, no distinction shall
11	be made with respect to the mode of instruction
12	in determining costs;
13	"(K) for a student engaged in a work ex-
14	perience under a cooperative education pro-
15	gram, an allowance for reasonable costs associ-
16	ated with such employment (as determined by
17	the institution);
18	"(L) for a student who receives a loan
19	under this or any other Federal law, or, at the
20	option of the institution, a conventional student
21	loan incurred by the student to cover a stu-
22	dent's cost of attendance at the institution, an
23	allowance for the actual cost of any loan fee,
24	origination fee, or insurance premium charged
25	to such student or such parent on such loan, or

1	the average cost of any such fee or premium
2	charged by the Secretary, lender, or guaranty
3	agency making or insuring such loan, as the
4	case may be; and
5	"(M) at the option of the institution, for a
6	student in a program requiring professional li-
7	censure or certification, the one-time cost of ob-
8	taining the first professional credentials (as de-
9	termined by the institution).
10	"(2) Eligible student.—The term 'eligible
11	student' means an individual who—
12	"(A) is enrolled or accepted for enrollment
13	in a program of study at an eligible institution
14	of higher education leading to a degree, certifi-
15	cate, or credential issued by such institution;
16	"(B) in the case of a student who is en-
17	rolled at an eligible institution, is maintaining
18	satisfactory academic progress in the program
19	of study the student is pursuing while attending
20	the institution (as defined in accordance with
21	section 484(c));
22	"(C) does not owe a refund on grants pre-
23	viously received at any institution under this
24	title;

1	"(D) is not in a default status on any loan
2	made, insured, or guaranteed by the Secretary
3	under this title for attendance at any institu-
4	tion; and
5	"(E) is a citizen or national of the United
6	States, a permanent resident of the United
7	States, or able to provide evidence from Immi-
8	gration and Customs Enforcement that he or
9	she is in the United States for other than a
10	temporary purpose with the intention of becom-
11	ing a citizen or permanent resident.
12	"(3) Means-tested federal benefit pro-
13	GRAM.—The term 'means-tested Federal benefit pro-
14	gram' means any of the following mandatory spend-
15	ing programs of the Federal Government:
16	"(A) The supplemental security income
17	program established under title XVI of the So-
18	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.).
19	"(B) The supplemental nutrition assist-
20	ance program established under the Food and
21	Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.)
22	"(C) The free and reduced price school
23	lunch program established under the Richard
24	B. Russell National School Lunch Act (42
25	U.S.C. 1751 et seq.).

1	"(D) The program of block grants to
2	States for temporary assistance for needy fami-
3	lies program established under part A of title
4	IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et
5	seq.).
6	"(E) The special supplemental nutrition
7	program for women, infants, and children es-
8	tablished by section 17 of the Child Nutrition
9	Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1786).
10	"(4) Graduate or professional stu-
11	DENT.—The term 'graduate or professional student'
12	means a student who has received a baccalaureate
13	degree and is enrolled in a program of study requir-
14	ing a baccalaureate degree as a condition of that en-
15	rollment.
16	"(b) Special Rule for Parent Borrowers.—
17	Whenever necessary to carry out the provisions of part A
18	or F, the terms 'student' and 'borrower' shall include a
19	parent borrower.
20	"SEC. 400A. SIMPLIFIED APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL PELL
21	GRANTS AND LOANS UNDER PART A AND
22	PART F.
23	"(a) In General.—Each individual desiring to apply
24	for Federal financial aid under this title for any year shall

1	file an application with the Secretary to determine eligi
2	bility for aid as described in subsection (b).
3	"(b) Free Application.—
4	"(1) In General.—The Secretary shall make
5	available, for the purposes of subsection (a), a free
6	application to determine the eligibility of a studen
7	for a Federal Pell Grant under section 401 or a
8	Federal loan under part F based—
9	"(A) in the case of a Federal Pell Grant
10	on the adjusted gross income and family size o
11	a student applicant, as described under section
12	401(b); and
13	"(B) in the case of a loan, on the max
14	imum amount allowed as determined under sec
15	tion $470(e)(4)(B)$.
16	"(2) Information required of the appli
17	CANT.—The Secretary shall request the following in
18	formation in order to determine an applicant's eligi
19	bility for Federal student aid:
20	"(A) For the purposes of attaining a Fed
21	eral Pell Grant—
22	"(i) the applicant's name and address
23	"(ii) the applicant's social security
24	number;

1	"(iii) the applicant's date of birth;
2	and
3	"(iv) in the case of an applicant who
4	filed taxes, or an applicant whose parent or
5	spouse (as applicable) filed taxes, in the
6	year prior to the current prior year tax fil-
7	ing (as determined by the date of enroll-
8	ment), income and family size information,
9	which shall be retrieved from the Internal
10	Revenue Service; and
11	"(v) in the case of an applicant who
12	did not file taxes, and whose parent or
13	spouse (as applicable) did not file taxes, in
14	the year prior to the current prior year tax
15	filing (as determined by the date of enroll-
16	ment), income and family size information,
17	which shall be reported by the applicant.
18	"(B) For the purpose of attaining a Fed-
19	eral loan, the applicant's—
20	"(i) name and address;
21	"(ii) social security number;
22	"(iii) date of birth; and
23	"(iv) if the applicant so chooses, a list
24	of institutions of higher education that the
25	applicant is interested in attending.

1	(5) INFORMATION TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE
2	SECRETARY.—Upon receiving and timely processing
3	an application described under paragraph (1), the
4	Secretary will provide to only the applicant, the fol-
5	lowing information:
6	"(A) If the applicant applied for a Federal
7	Pell Grant, the amount of the applicant's Fed-
8	eral Pell Grant award.
9	"(B) If the applicant applied for a Federal
10	loan under section 470, the amount of the Fed-
11	eral loan that the applicant may receive if the
12	applicant chooses, and the following informa-
13	tion:
14	"(i) If the interest rate on the loan
15	has been determined at the time such in-
16	formation is provided, the interest rate or
17	the loan.
18	"(ii) If the interest rate on the loan
19	has not been determined at the time such
20	information is provided, the current inter-
21	est rate and a statement that the interest
22	rate is subject to change.
23	"(iii) The monthly amount that the
24	applicant would be required to repay if the

1	applicant chooses to accept the loan, based
2	on—
3	"(I) the amount of the Federa
4	loan under section 470 that the appli-
5	cant may choose to receive; and
6	"(II) payment of such loan on a
7	10-year repayment plan.
8	"(iv) The monthly amount that the
9	applicant would be required to repay if the
10	applicant chooses to accept a loan of the
11	same amount and paid according to the
12	same repayment plan as described in
13	clause (iii)—
14	"(I) if the applicant were to at
15	tend a program 2 years in length; and
16	"(II) if the applicant were to at
17	tend a program 4 years in length.
18	"(v) The monthly amount that the ap-
19	plicant would be required to repay if the
20	applicant chooses to accept the loan, based
21	on—
22	"(I) the amount of the Federa
23	loan under section 470 that the appli-
24	cant may choose to receive; and

1	"(II) payment of such loan ac-		
2	cording to the income-based repay-		
3	ment plan, reflecting not less than 5		
4	different income levels.		
5	"(vi) The monthly amount (based on		
6	not less than 5 different income levels)		
7	that the applicant would be required to		
8	repay if the applicant chooses to accept a		
9	loan of the same amount and paid accord		
10	ing to the same repayment plan as de		
11	scribed in clause (v)—		
12	"(I) if the applicant were to at		
13	tend a program 2 years in length; and		
14	" (Π) if the applicant were to at-		
15	tend a program 4 years in length.".		
16	SEC. 5. ONE GRANT PROGRAM.		
17	Part A of title IV of the Act (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.		
18	is further amended—		
19	(1) in subpart 1, by striking sections 401 and		
20	401A and inserting the following:		
21	"SEC. 401. FEDERAL PELL GRANTS.		
22	"(a) Program Authority and Method of Dis		
23	TRIBUTION.—		
24	"(1) In general.—Grants made under this		
25	subpart shall be known as 'Federal Pell Grants'.		

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"(2) Program authorized.—For each of fiscal years 2016 through 2022, the Secretary shall pay to each eligible institution such sums as may be necessary to pay to each eligible student, as defined in accordance with section 400(a), for each academic year during which that student is in attendance at an institution of higher education, as an undergraduate, a Federal Pell Grant in the amount for which that student is eligible, as determined pursuant to subsection (b).

"(3) METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION.—The Secretary shall provide funds to each eligible institution of higher education in an accurate and timely manner based upon an amount requested by the institution for eligible students at that institution that have submitted an approved application in accordance with subsection (d).

"(b) Purpose and Amount of Grant.—

"(1) Purpose.—The purpose of this part is to assist in making available the benefits of postsecondary education to eligible students in institutions of higher education by providing Federal Pell Grants to all eligible students.

"(2) Determination of amount.—

1	"(A) QUALIFICATION FOR FEDERAL PELL
2	GRANT AWARD.—An eligible student shall auto-
3	matically qualify to receive a Federal Pell Grant
4	award, which shall be determined in accordance
5	with subparagraph (B)(ii) if the student or the
6	student's family received benefits at some time
7	during the previous 24-month period under a
8	means-tested Federal benefit program, as de-
9	fined in section 400.
10	"(B) AWARD AMOUNT.—
11	"(i) AWARD YEAR 2015.—An eligible
12	student shall receive a Federal Pell Grant
13	award for award year 2015 in an amount
14	determined in accordance with clause (ii).
15	"(ii) Calculation of individual
16	AWARD AMOUNT.—
17	"(I) For family size of 1:

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$0-\$11,670	\$5,730
\$11,671–\$12,837	\$5,380
\$12,838-\$14,004	\$4,890
\$14,005-\$15,171	\$4,400
\$15,172-\$16,338	\$3,910
\$16,339-\$17,505	\$3,420
\$17,506-\$18,672	\$2,930
\$18,673-\$19,839	\$2,440
\$19,840-\$21,006	\$1,950
\$21,007-\$22,173	\$1,460
\$22,174-\$23,340	\$970

17

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$0-\$15,730	\$5,730
\$15,731-\$17,303	\$5,505
\$17,304–\$18,876	\$5,235
\$18,877-\$20,449	\$4,965
\$20,450-\$22,022	\$4,695
\$22,023-\$23,595	\$4,425
\$23,596-\$25,168	\$4,155
\$25,169-\$26,741	\$3,885
\$26,742-\$28,314	\$3,615
\$28,315-\$29,887	\$3,345
\$29,888-\$31,460	\$3,075
\$31,461-\$33,033	\$3,130
\$33,034-\$34,606	\$2,890
\$34,607-\$36,179	\$2,650
\$36,180-\$37,752	\$2,410
\$37,753-\$39,325	\$2,170

"(III) For family size of 3:

1

2

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$0-\$19,790	\$5,730
\$19,791-\$21,769	
\$21,770-\$23,748	\$5,345
\$23,749-\$25,727	\$5,135
\$25,728-\$27,706	\$4,925
\$27,707-\$29,685	\$4,715
\$29,686-\$31,664	
\$31,665-\$33,643	
\$33,644-\$35,622	\$4,085
\$35,623-\$37,601	
\$37,602-\$39,580	
\$39,581-\$41,559	\$3,130
\$41,560-\$43,538	\$2,890
\$43,539-\$45,517	\$2,650
\$45,518-\$47,496	\$2,410
\$47,497–\$49,475	\$2,170

"(IV) For family size of 4:

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$0-\$23,850	\$5,730
\$23,851-\$26,235	\$5,555
\$26,236-\$28,620	\$5,345
\$28,621-\$31,005	\$5,135
\$31,006-\$33,390	\$4,925
\$33,391–\$35,775	\$4,715
\$35,776-\$38,160	\$4,505
\$38,161–\$40,545	\$4,295

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$40,546-\$42,930	\$4,085
\$42,931–\$45,315	\$3,875
\$45,316-\$47,700	\$3,665
\$47,701–\$50,085	\$3,130
\$50,086-\$52,470	\$2,890
\$52,471–\$54,855	\$2,650
\$54,856-\$57,240	\$2,410
\$57,241-\$59,625	

1

"(V) For family size of 5:

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$0-\$27,910	\$5,730
\$27,911-\$30,701	\$5,530
\$30,702–\$33,492	\$5,290
\$33,493-\$36,283	\$5,050
\$36,284–\$39,074	\$4,810
\$39,075-\$41,865	\$4,570
\$41,866–\$44,656	\$4,330
\$44,657–\$47,447	\$4,090
\$47,448-\$50,238	\$3,850
\$50,239-\$53,029	\$3,610
\$53,030-\$55,820	\$3,370
\$55,821-\$58,611	\$3,130
\$58,612–\$61,402	\$2,890
\$61,403–\$64,193	\$2,650
\$64,194–\$66,984	\$2,410
\$66,985–\$69,775	\$2,170

2

"(VI) For family size of 6:

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
)-\$31,970	\$5,730
31,971–\$35,167	\$5,530
5,168-\$38,364	\$5,290
8,365–\$41,561	\$5,050
1,562–\$44,758	\$4,810
4,759–\$47,955	\$4,570
7,956–\$51,152	\$4,330
1,153-\$54,349	\$4,090
4,350-\$57,546	\$3,850
7,547–\$60,743	\$3,610
0,744–\$63,940	\$3,370
3,941–\$67,137	\$3,130
7,138-\$70,334	\$2,890
0,335–\$73,531	\$2,650
3,532-\$76,728	\$2,410

19

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$76,729-\$79,925	\$2,170

1

"(VII) For family size of 7:

"2013 AGI	Pell Award
\$0-\$36,030	\$5,730
\$36,031–\$39,633	\$5,530
\$39,634-\$43,236	
\$43,237–\$46,839	\$5,050
\$46,840-\$50,442	\$4,810
\$50,443-\$54,045	\$4,570
\$54,046-\$57,648	\$4,330
\$57,649-\$61,251	\$4,090
\$61,252–\$64,854	\$3,850
\$64,855–\$68,457	\$3,610
\$68,458-\$72,060	\$3,370
\$72,061-\$75,663	\$3,130
\$75,664-\$79,266	\$2,890
\$79,267–\$82,869	\$2,650
\$82,870-\$86,472	\$2,410
\$86,473-\$90,075	\$2,170

2

"(VIII) For family size of 8 or

3

more:

"2013 AGI	Pell Award	
\$0-\$40,909	\$5,730	
\$40,910–\$45,000	\$5,505	
\$45,001–\$49,091	\$5,235	
\$49,092-\$53,182	\$4,943	
\$53,183-\$57,273	\$4,628	
\$57,274-\$61,364	\$4,290	
\$61,365-\$65,454	\$3,953	
\$65,455-\$69,545	\$3,615	
\$69,546-\$73,636	\$3,278	
\$73,637–\$77,727	\$2,940	
\$77,728-\$81,818	\$2,603	
\$81,819-\$85,909	\$3,130	
\$85,910–\$90,000	\$2,890	
\$90,001–\$94,091	\$2,650	
\$94,092–\$98,182	\$2,410	
\$98,182-\$102,273	\$2,170	

1	"(111) Subsequent award years.—
2	For each award year subsequent to 2015,
3	the dollar amounts in the table under
4	clause (ii) shall be adjusted (rounded to
5	the nearest dollar) by the percentage by
6	which—
7	"(I) the maximum Federal Pell
8	Grant award amount calculated in ac-
9	cordance with subparagraph (C)(i),
10	exceeds or decreases below;
11	"(II) \$5730.
12	"(C) MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF FEDERAL
13	PELL GRANT AWARD.—
14	"(i) In General.—The maximum
15	amount of the Federal Pell Grant for a
16	student eligible under this part shall be—
17	"(I) the maximum Federal Pell
18	Grant, as specified in the last enacted
19	appropriation Act applicable to that
20	award year, plus
21	"(II) the amount of the increase
22	calculated under clause (ii) for that
23	year.
24	"(ii) Additional funds.—There are
25	authorized to be appropriated, and there

1	are appropriated (in addition to any other
2	amounts appropriated to carry out this
3	section and out of any money in the Treas-
4	ury not otherwise appropriated) the fol-
5	lowing amounts—
6	"(I) to carry out clause (iii), such
7	sums as may be necessary for fiscal
8	year 2010 and each subsequent fiscal
9	year to provide the amount of increase
10	of the maximum Federal Pell Grant
11	required by clause (iii); and
12	"(II) to carry out this section—
13	"(aa) \$0 for fiscal year
14	2015;
15	"(bb) \$0 for fiscal year
16	2016;
17	"(cc) \$1,574,000,000 for fis-
18	cal year 2017;
19	"(dd) \$1,382,000,000 for
20	fiscal year 2018;
21	"(ee) \$1,409,000,000 for
22	fiscal year 2019;
23	"(ff) \$1,430,000,000 for fis-
24	cal year 2020; and

1	"(gg) $$1,145,000,000$ for
2	fiscal year 2021 and each suc-
3	ceeding fiscal year.
4	"(iii) Increase in federal pell
5	GRANTS.—The amounts made available
6	pursuant to clause (ii)(I) shall be used to
7	increase the amount of the maximum Fed-
8	eral Pell Grant for which a student shall
9	be eligible during an award year, as speci-
10	fied in the last enacted appropriation Act
11	applicable to that award year, by the
12	amount determined under clause (iv) for
13	each succeeding award year.
14	"(iv) Adjustment amounts.—
15	"(I) AWARD YEARS 2015–2016
16	THROUGH 2017–2018.—For each of the
17	award years 2015–2016 through
18	2017–2018, the amount determined
19	under this clause for purposes of
20	clause (iii) shall be equal to—
21	"(aa) the total maximum
22	Federal Pell Grant for the pre-
23	ceding award year (as determined
24	under subclause (IV)), increased
25	by a percentage equal to the an-

1	nual adjustment percentage for
2	the award year for which the
3	amount under this subparagraph
4	is being determined, reduced by
5	"(bb) \$4,860 or the max-
6	imum Federal Pell Grant for
7	which a student was eligible for
8	the preceding award year, as
9	specified in the last enacted ap-
10	propriation Act applicable to that
11	year, whichever is greater; and
12	"(cc) rounded to the nearest
13	\$ 5.
14	"(II) Subsequent Award
15	YEARS.—For award year 2018–2019
16	and each subsequent award year, the
17	amount determined under this clause
18	for purposes of clause (iii) shall be
19	equal to the amount determined under
20	subclause (IV) for award year 2017-
21	2018.
22	"(III) Annual adjustment
23	PERCENTAGE.—For purposes of this
24	clause, the term 'annual adjustment
25	percentage' as applied to an award

1	year, is equal to the estimated per-
2	centage change in the Consumer Price
3	Index (as determined by the Sec-
4	retary, using the definition in section
5	478(f)) for the most recent calendar
6	year ending prior to the beginning of
7	that award year.
8	"(IV) Total maximum federal
9	PELL GRANT.—For purposes of this
10	clause, the term 'total maximum Fed-
11	eral Pell Grant' as applied to a pre-
12	ceding award year, is equal to the
13	sum of—
14	"(aa) the maximum Federal
15	Pell Grant for which a student is
16	eligible during an award year, as
17	specified in the last enacted ap-
18	propriation Act applicable to that
19	preceding award year; and
20	"(bb) the amount of the in-
21	crease in the maximum Federal
22	Pell Grant required by this sub-
23	paragraph for that preceding
24	award year.

1	"(v) Program requirements and
2	OPERATIONS OTHERWISE UNAFFECTED.—
3	Except as provided in clauses (iii) and (iv),
4	nothing in this subparagraph shall be con-
5	strued to alter the requirements and oper-
6	ations of the Federal Pell Grant Program
7	as authorized under this section, or au-
8	thorize the imposition of additional re-
9	quirements or operations for the deter-
10	mination and allocation of Federal Pell
11	Grants under this section.
12	"(vi) Ratable increases and de-
13	CREASES.—The amounts specified in
14	clause (iii) shall be ratably increased or de-
15	creased to the extent that funds available
16	under clause (ii) exceed or are less than
17	(respectively) the amount required to pro-
18	vide the amounts specified in clause (iii).
19	"(vii) Availability of funds.—The
20	amounts made available by clause (ii) for
21	any fiscal year shall be available beginning
22	on October 1 of that fiscal year, and shall
23	remain available through September 30 of
24	the succeeding fiscal year.

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"(D) EXCEPTION.—Nothing in this part shall be interpreted as limiting the authority of the financial aid administrator, on the basis of adequate documentation, to make adjustments on a case-by-case basis to the values of the data items required to calculate the amount of a Federal Pell Grant award as described under subparagraph (B) to allow only for treatment of an individual eligible applicant with a change in family income or family size.

"(E) Limitations.—

"(i) Part-time students.—In any case where a student attends an institution of higher education on less than a full-time basis (including a student who attends an institution of higher education on less than a half-time basis) during any academic year, the amount of the Federal Pell Grant to which that student is entitled shall be reduced in proportion to the degree to which that student is not so attending on a full-time basis in accordance with a schedule of reductions established by the Secretary for the purposes of this clause, computed in accordance with this subpart.

1	"(ii) Cost of attendance.—No
2	Federal Pell Grant under this subpart
3	shall exceed the cost of attendance at the
4	institution at which that student is in at-
5	tendance.
6	"(iii) Incarceration.—No Federa
7	Pell Grant shall be awarded under this
8	subpart to any individual who is incarcer-
9	ated in any Federal or State penal institu-
10	tion or who is subject to an involuntary
11	civil commitment upon completion of a pe-
12	riod of incarceration for a forcible or non-
13	forcible sexual offense (as determined in
14	accordance with the Federal Bureau of In-
15	vestigation's Uniform Crime Reporting
16	Program).
17	"(c) Period of Eligibility for Grants.—
18	"(1) In general.—The period during which ϵ
19	student may receive Federal Pell Grants shall be the
20	period required for the completion of the first under-
21	graduate baccalaureate program of study being pur-
22	sued by that student at the institution at which the
23	student is in attendance, except that any period dur-
24	ing which the student is enrolled in a non-credit or
25	remedial program of study as defined in paragraph

1	(2) shall not be counted for the purpose of this para-
2	graph.
3	"(2) Non-credit or remedial coursework
4	AND STUDY ABROAD PROGRAMS.—Nothing in this
5	section shall exclude from eligibility—
6	"(A) programs of study which are non-
7	credit or remedial in nature (including courses
8	in English language instruction) which are de-
9	termined by the institution to be necessary to
10	help the student be prepared for the pursuit of
11	a first undergraduate baccalaureate degree or
12	certificate or, in the case of courses in English
13	language instruction, to be necessary to enable
14	the student to utilize already existing knowledge
15	edge, training, or skills; or
16	"(B) programs of study abroad that are
17	approved for credit by the home institution as
18	which the student is enrolled.
19	"(3) Limitation.—No student is entitled to re-
20	ceive Federal Pell Grant payments concurrently
21	from more than one institution.
22	"(4) Exceptions.—Notwithstanding para-
23	graph (1), the Secretary may allow, on a case-by-
24	case basis, a student to receive a basic grant if the
25	student—

1 "(A) is carrying at least one-half the nor-2 mal full-time work load for the program of 3 study the student is pursuing, as determined by 4 the institution of higher education; and 5 "(B) is enrolled or accepted for enrollment 6 in a postbaccalaureate program that does not 7 lead to a graduate degree, and in courses re-8 quired by a State in order for the student to re-9 ceive a professional certification or licensing 10 credential that is required for employment as a 11 teacher in an elementary school or secondary 12 school in that State, except that this paragraph 13 shall not apply to a student who is enrolled in 14 an institution of higher education that offers a 15 baccalaureate degree in education. 16 "(5) Annual Award.— 17 "(A) IN GENERAL.—The period during 18 which a student may receive Federal Pell 19 Grants shall not exceed 12 semesters, or the 20 equivalent of 12 semesters, as determined by 21 the Secretary by regulation. Such regulation 22 shall provide, with respect to a student who re-23 ceived a Federal Pell Grant for a semester and 24 was enrolled on a less than full-time basis dur-

ing that semester, that only a fraction of such

25

1	semester shall count towards the semester limit
2	described in this subparagraph.
3	"(B) Exceptions for accelerated
4	COMPLETION.—
5	"(i) Accelerated coursework.—
6	An eligible student who completes
7	coursework equivalent to one academic
8	year before the end of an award year and
9	has exhausted the Federal Pell Grant
10	award funding for which that student is el-
11	igible for such award year may receive all,
12	or a portion of, the Federal Pell Grant
13	funds that the student would otherwise be
14	eligible to receive in the next award year to
15	pay additional tuition and fees charged to
16	the student due to enrolling in additional
17	courses during such award year. A student
18	who receives all, or a portion, of such Fed-
19	eral Pell Grant funds for the next award
20	year in accordance with this clause shall
21	not have the amount of Federal Pell Grant
22	funds reduced in that next award year due
23	to such accelerated coursework.
24	"(ii) 2 PELL GRANTS IN A SINGLE
25	AWARD YEAR.—

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1	"(I) 2 PELL GRANTS IN A SINGLE
2	AWARD YEAR.—In addition to the ex-
3	ception described in clause (i), the
4	Secretary shall award an eligible stu-
5	dent who has not completed
6	coursework equivalent to one aca-
7	demic year before the end of an award
8	year not more than 2 Federal Pell
9	Grants during a single award year to
10	permit such student to complete aca-
11	demic progress for that award year so
12	that the student may receive a degree
13	or certificate on time. Such eligible
14	student may earn academic credits ex-
15	ceeding the minimum number of cred-
16	its needed to maintain academic
17	progress toward receiving a degree or
18	certificate on time, if those credits are
19	earned in the course of pursuing aca-
20	demic progress for on time completion
21	of a degree or certificate.
22	"(II) Exception to annual
23	PELL GRANT LIMIT.—In the case of a
24	student receiving more than 1 Federal
25	Pell Grant in a single award year

1	under subclause (I), the total amount
2	of Federal Pell Grants awarded to
3	such student for the award year may
4	exceed the maximum basic grant level
5	calculated in accordance with sub-
6	section (b)(2)(C)(i) for such award
7	year, but shall not exceed an amount
8	equal to 150 percent of such max-
9	imum basic grant level.
10	"(III) INCLUSION IN DURATION
11	LIMIT.—Any period of study covered
12	by a Federal Pell Grant awarded
13	under this clause shall be included in
14	determining a student's duration limit
15	under subparagraph (A).
16	"(d) Application for Grants.—The Secretary
17	shall from time to time set dates by which students shall
18	file applications for Federal Pell Grants under this sub-
19	part. Each student desiring a Federal Pell Grant for any
20	year shall file an application with the Secretary to deter-
21	mine eligibility for an award as described in section 400A.
22	"(e) Distribution of Grants to Students.—
23	"(1) In general.—Payments under this sec-
24	tion shall be made in accordance with regulations
25	promulgated by the Secretary for such purpose, in

1 such manner as will best accomplish the purpose of 2 this section. "(2) LIMITATIONS.—Any disbursement allowed 3 4 to be made by crediting the student's account shall 5 be limited to tuition and fees and, in the case of in-6 stitutionally owned housing, room and board. "(3) Exception.—A student may elect to have 7 8 the institution provide other such goods and services 9 by crediting the student's account. 10 "(f) Treatment of Institutions and Students Under Other Laws.—Any institution of higher edu-11 12 cation which enters into an agreement with the Secretary 13 to disburse to students attending that institution the amounts those students are eligible to receive under this 14 15 subpart shall not be deemed, by virtue of such agreement, a contractor maintaining a system of records to accom-16 17 plish a function of the Secretary. Recipients of Federal 18 Pell Grants shall not be considered to be individual grant-19 ees for purposes of subtitle D of title V of Public Law 20 100-690.21 "(g) Insufficient Appropriations.—If, for any fiscal year, the funds appropriated for payments under 23 this subpart are insufficient to satisfy fully all entitlements, as calculated under subsection (b) (but at the maximum grant level specified in such appropriation), the Sec-

- 1 retary shall promptly transmit a notice of such insuffi-
- 2 ciency to each House of the Congress, and identify in such
- 3 notice the additional amount that would be required to
- 4 be appropriated to satisfy fully all entitlements (as so cal-
- 5 culated at such maximum grant level).
- 6 "(h) USE OF EXCESS FUNDS.—If, at the end of a
- 7 fiscal year, the funds available for making payments under
- 8 this subpart exceed the amount necessary to make the
- 9 payments required under this subpart to eligible students,
- 10 then all of the excess funds shall remain available for mak-
- 11 ing payments under this subpart during the next suc-
- 12 ceeding fiscal year.".
- 13 (2) by striking subparts 3, 4, and 6; and
- 14 (3) by redesignating subparts 5, 7, 9, and 10
- as subparts 3, 4, 5, and 6, respectively.
- 16 SEC. 6. ONE LOAN PROGRAM.
- 17 Title IV of the Act (20 U.S.C. 1070, et. seq.) is fur-
- 18 ther amended—
- 19 (1) in section 451(a), by inserting ", and end-
- ing on the June 30 following the date of enactment
- 21 of the Financial Aid Simplification and Trans-
- parency Act of 2015" after "during the period be-
- ginning July 1, 1994"; and
- 24 (2) by striking part F and inserting the fol-
- lowing:

1	"PART F—ONE LOAN PROGRAM
2	"SEC. 470. LOANS TO STUDENTS AND FAMILIES FOR POST
3	SECONDARY AND GRADUATE EDUCATION.
4	"(a) Program Authorized.—
5	"(1) IN GENERAL.—There are hereby made
6	available, in accordance with the provisions of this
7	part, such sums as may be necessary to make loans
8	(including consolidation loans, as described in sub-
9	section (f)) to all eligible students (and the eligible
10	parents of such students) in attendance at partici-
11	pating institutions of higher education, to enable
12	such students to pursue their programs of study at
13	such institutions during the period beginning on the
14	July 1 after the date of enactment of the Financia
15	Aid Simplification and Transparency Act of 2015.
16	"(2) Loan origination.—Loans made under
17	this part shall be made by participating institutions
18	or consortia thereof, that have agreements with the
19	Secretary to originate loans, or by alternative origi-
20	nators designated by the Secretary to make loans for
21	students in attendance at participating institutions
22	"(b) Funds for Origination.—
23	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall pro-
24	vide, on the basis of the estimated loan amount de-
25	termined under subsection (e)(4) and the eligibility

of students at each participating institution, and

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parents of such students, for such loans, funds for student and parent loans under this part directly to an institution of higher education that has an agreement with the Secretary under subsection (d)(1) to participate in the student loan programs under this part and that also has an agreement with the Secretary under subsection (d)(2) to originate loans under this part.

- "(2) No entitlement to participate or originate.—No institution of higher education shall have a right to participate in the program authorized by this part, to originate loans, or to perform any program function under this part. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed so as to limit the entitlement of an eligible student attending a participating institution (or the eligible parent of such student) to borrow under this part.
- "(3) Delivery of Loan funds.—Loan funds shall be paid and delivered to an institution by the Secretary prior to the beginning of the payment period established by the Secretary in a manner that is consistent with payment and delivery of Federal Pell Grants under subpart 1 of part A of this title.
- "(4) Institutions outside the united states.—Loan funds for students (and parents of

States shall be disbursed through a financial institution located or operating in the United States and designated by the Secretary to serve as the agent of such institutions with respect to the receipt of the disbursements of such loan funds and the transfer of such funds to such institutions. To be eligible to receive funds under this part, an institution outside the United States shall make arrangements with the agent designated by the Secretary under this paragraph to receive funds under this part.

12 "(c) Selection of Institutions for Participa-

13 TION AND ORIGINATION.—

"(1) GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The Secretary shall enter into agreements pursuant to subsection (d)(1) with institutions of higher education to participate in the student loan program under this part, and agreements pursuant to subsection (d)(2) with institutions of higher education, or consortia thereof, to originate loans in such program, for academic years beginning on or after the July 1 after the date of enactment of the Financial Aid Simplification and Transparency Act of 2015. Such agreements for the academic year 2015–2016 shall, to the extent fea-

1	sible, be entered into not later than January 1,
2	2015.
3	"(2) Selection Criteria.—
4	"(A) APPLICATION.—Each institution of
5	higher education desiring to participate in the
6	student loan program under this part shall sub-
7	mit an application satisfactory to the Secretary
8	containing such information and assurances as
9	the Secretary may require.
10	"(B) Selection procedure.—The Sec-
11	retary shall select institutions for participation
12	in the student loan program under this part,
13	and shall enter into agreements with such insti-
14	tutions under subsection (d)(1), from among
15	those institutions that submit the applications
16	described in subparagraph (A), and meet such
17	other eligibility requirements as the Secretary
18	shall prescribe.
19	"(3) Selection criteria for origination.—
20	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may
21	enter into a supplemental agreement with an
22	institution (or a consortium of such institu-
23	tions) that—
24	"(i) has an agreement under sub-
25	section $(d)(1)$;

1	(11) desires to originate loans under
2	this part; and
3	"(iii) meets the criteria described in
4	subparagraph (B).
5	"(B) SELECTION CRITERIA.—The Sec-
6	retary may approve an institution to originate
7	loans only if such institution—
8	"(i) is not on the reimbursement sys-
9	tem of payment for any of the programs
10	under subpart 1 of part A or part C of this
11	title;
12	"(ii) is not overdue on program or fi-
13	nancial reports or audits required under
14	this title;
15	"(iii) is not subject to an emergency
16	action, or a limitation, suspension, or ter-
17	mination under section 428(b)(1)(T),
18	432(h), or 487(c);
19	"(iv) in the opinion of the Secretary,
20	has not had severe performance defi-
21	ciencies for any of the programs under this
22	title, including such deficiencies dem-
23	onstrated by audits or program reviews
24	submitted or conducted during the 5 cal-

1	endar years immediately preceding the
2	date of application;
3	"(v) provides an assurance that such
4	institution has no delinquent outstanding
5	debts to the Federal Government, unless
6	such debts are being repaid under or in ac-
7	cordance with a repayment arrangement
8	satisfactory to the Federal Government, or
9	the Secretary in the Secretary's discretion
10	determines that the existence or amount of
11	such debts has not been finally determined
12	by the cognizant Federal agency; and
13	"(vi) meets such other criteria as the
14	Secretary may establish to protect the fi-
15	nancial interest of the United States and
16	to promote the purposes of this part.
17	"(4) Eligible institutions.—The Secretary
18	may not select an institution of higher education for
19	participation under this section unless such institu-
20	tion is an eligible institution under section 435(a).
21	"(5) Consortia.—Subject to such require-
22	ments as the Secretary may prescribe, eligible insti-
23	tutions of higher education (as determined under
24	paragraph (4)) with agreements under subsection
25	(d)(1) may apply to the Secretary as consortia to

1	originate loans under this part for students in at-
2	tendance at such institutions. Each such institution
3	shall be required to meet the requirements of para-
4	graph (3) with respect to loan origination.
5	"(d) Agreements With Institutions.—
6	"(1) Participation agreements.—An agree-
7	ment with any institution of higher education for
8	participation in the student loan program under this
9	part shall—
10	"(A) provide for the establishment and
11	maintenance of a student loan program at the
12	institution under which the institution will—
13	"(i) identify eligible students who seek
14	student financial assistance at such institu-
15	tion in accordance with subsection $(e)(2)$;
16	"(ii) estimate the loan amount of each
17	such student in accordance with subsection
18	(e)(4)(A)(i);
19	"(iii) provide a statement that cer-
20	tifies the eligibility of any student to re-
21	ceive a loan under this part that is not in
22	excess of the annual or aggregate limit ap-
23	plicable to such loan, except that the insti-
24	tution may, in exceptional circumstances
25	identified by the Secretary, refuse to cer-

1	tify a statement that permits a student to
2	receive a loan under this part, or certify a
3	loan amount that is less than the amount
4	the student may otherwise be eligible to re-
5	ceive, as described in clauses (iii) and (iv)
6	of subsection (e)(4)(B);
7	"(iv) set forth a schedule for disburse-
8	ment of the proceeds of the loan in install-
9	ments, consistent with the requirements of
10	section 428G; and
11	"(v) provide timely and accurate in-
12	formation concerning the status of student
13	borrowers (and students on whose behalf
14	parents borrow under this part) while such
15	students are in attendance at the institu-
16	tion and concerning any new information
17	of which the institution becomes aware for
18	such students (or their parents) after such
19	borrowers leave the institution, to the Sec-
20	retary for the servicing and collecting of
21	loans made under this part;
22	"(B) provide assurances that the institu-
23	tion will comply with requirements established
24	by the Secretary relating to student loan infor-

1	mation with respect to loans made under this
2	part;
3	"(C) provide that the institution accepts
4	responsibility and financial liability stemming
5	from its failure to perform its functions pursu-
6	ant to the agreement;
7	"(D) provide for the implementation of a
8	quality assurance system, as established by the
9	Secretary and developed in consultation with in-
10	stitutions of higher education, to ensure that
11	the institution is complying with program re-
12	quirements and meeting program objectives;
13	"(E) provide that the institution will not
14	charge any fees of any kind, however described,
15	to student or parent borrowers for origination
16	activities or the provision of any information
17	necessary for a student or parent to receive a
18	loan under this part, or any benefits associated
19	with such loan; and
20	"(F) include such other provisions as the
21	Secretary reasonably determines are necessary
22	to protect the interests of the United States
23	and to promote the purposes of this part.

1	"(2) Origination.—An agreement with any in-
2	stitution of higher education, or consortia thereof
3	for the origination of loans under this part shall—
4	"(A) supplement the agreement entered
5	into in accordance with paragraph (1);
6	"(B) include provisions established by the
7	Secretary that are similar to the participation
8	agreement provisions described in subpara-
9	graphs (A)(v), (B), (C), (D), (E), and (F) of
10	paragraph (1), as modified to relate to the
11	origination of loans by the institution or consor-
12	tium;
13	"(C) provide that the institution or consor-
14	tium will originate loans to eligible students and
15	parents in accordance with this part; and
16	"(D) provide that the note or evidence of
17	obligation on the loan shall be the property of
18	the Secretary.
19	"(3) WITHDRAWAL AND TERMINATION PROCE-
20	DURES.—The Secretary shall establish procedures by
21	which institutions or consortia may withdraw or be
22	terminated from the program under this part.
23	"(e) Terms and Conditions of Loans.—
24	"(1) Parallel terms, conditions, bene-
25	FITS, AND AMOUNTS OF LOANS.—Unless otherwise

1	specified in this part, loans made to borrowers under
2	this part shall have the same terms, conditions, and
3	benefits as Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford
4	Loans under part D made to borrowers and first
5	disbursed on July 1, 1994.
6	"(2) ELIGIBILITY.—In order to be eligible for a
7	loan under this section, an individual must be—
8	"(A) an eligible student, as defined in sec-
9	tion 400(a), who is an undergraduate;
10	"(B) an eligible graduate or professional
11	student as defined in section 400(a); or
12	"(C) a parent or legal guardian of an eligi-
13	ble student who is an undergraduate, as defined
14	in section 400(a).
15	"(3) APPLICATION FOR LOANS.—Each eligible
16	student (or the parent of such student) desiring to
17	obtain a Federal loan under this part for any year
18	shall file an application with the Secretary to deter-
19	mine eligibility for a loan as described in section
20	400A.
21	"(4) Amount of Loan.—
22	"(A) In general.—The amount of a loan
23	disbursed by a participating institution under
24	this section shall be the lesser of—

1	"(i) an amount that is equal to the es-
2	timated loan amount, as determined by the
3	institution by calculating—
4	"(I) the estimated cost of attend-
5	ance at the eligible institution; minus
6	"(II)(aa) any estimated financial
7	assistance that the student will receive
8	from a Federal grant, including a
9	Federal Pell Grant, a State grant, an
10	institutional grant, or a scholarship or
11	grant from another source, that is
12	known to the institution at the time
13	the student's determination of need is
14	made; and
15	"(bb) in the case of a loan to a
16	parent, the amount of a loan awarded
17	under this part to the parent's child;
18	or
19	"(ii) the maximum Federal loan
20	amount for which such student is eligible
21	in accordance with subparagraph (B).
22	"(B) Loan limits.—
23	"(i) Annual limits.—Except as pro-
24	vided under clause (iv), the annual amount

1	of loans under this section that an eligible
2	student may barrow shall be—
3	"(I) \$8,000, in the case of a stu-
4	dent who is an undergraduate student
5	attending a participating institution;
6	and
7	"(II) \$30,000, in the case of a
8	graduate or professional student at-
9	tending a participating institution.
10	"(ii) Aggregate limits.—Except as
11	provided under clause (iv), the maximum
12	aggregate amount of loans under this sec-
13	tion that an eligible student may borrow
14	shall be—
15	"(I) \$37,500 in the case of a stu-
16	dent who is an undergraduate student
17	attending an eligible institution; and
18	"(II) \$150,000 in the case of a
19	student who is a graduate or profes-
20	sional student attending an eligible in-
21	stitution, except that such aggregate
22	limit shall not include any debt that
23	the student incurred as an under-
24	graduate.

1	"(III) PART-TIME STUDENTS.—Any el-
2	igible student receiving loans under this
3	section that is enrolled in a program of
4	study on less than a full-time basis shall
5	have their loans prorated based on actual
6	enrollment status.
7	"(iv) Institutional determined
8	LIMITS AND INCREASES.—
9	"(I) Institutional deter-
10	MINED LIMITS.—
11	"(aa) In General.—Not-
12	withstanding any other provision
13	of this paragraph, a participating
14	institution may limit the annual
15	amount that students enrolled in
16	an identified program of study at
17	that institution may borrow
18	under this section, if—
19	"(AA) the institution
20	can reasonably demonstrate,
21	based on previous student
22	income following such pro-
23	gram, that student debt lev-
24	els are excessive; and

1	"(BB) subject to item
2	(bb), any proration or lim-
3	iting of loan amounts are
4	applied in the same manner
5	to all students enrolled in
6	the institution or program of
7	study.
8	"(bb) Exception.—Not-
9	withstanding item (aa)(BB),
10	upon the request of an individual
11	student, an institution (at the
12	discretion of a financial aid ad-
13	ministrator) may increase the an-
14	nual amount limit established
15	under this subclause for an indi-
16	vidual student if that student
17	demonstrates special cir-
18	cumstances.
19	"(II) Institutional deter-
20	MINED INCREASES.—Notwithstanding
21	the annual loan limits described in
22	clause (i) and subject to subclause
23	(III), a participating institution may
24	increase the annual amount that grad-
25	uate and professional students en-

1	rolled in an identified program of
2	study at that institution may borrow
3	under this section and allow the an-
4	nual amount to exceed such limit, if—
5	"(aa) the institution can
6	reasonably demonstrate that stu-
7	dents enrolled in a program of
8	study have an increased need and
9	should not be subject to the loan
10	limitations described in clauses
11	(i) and (iii); and
12	"(bb) any increase of loan
13	amounts are applied in the same
14	manner to all students enrolled
15	in the institution or program of
16	study.
17	"(III) LIMITATION ON INSTITU-
18	TIONAL DETERMINED INCREASES.—
19	An increase in the annual loan
20	amount under subclause (II) shall not
21	be for an amount that results in more
22	than a 50 percent increase to the ag-
23	gregate loan limit amount established
24	under clause $(ii)(II)$.
25	"(5) Repayment.—

1	"(A) In General.—Repayment of prin-
2	cipal and interest accrued on loans made under
3	this part shall commence not later than the day
4	after 6 months after the date the student, or
5	the student on whose behalf the loan was
6	made—
7	"(i) ceases to carry at least one-half
8	of the normal full-time academic workload,
9	as determined by the institution; or
10	"(ii) successfully completes the pro-
11	gram of study in which the student is en-
12	rolled, as determined by the institution.
13	"(B) Repayment plans.—
14	"(i) In general.—Not later than 2
15	months after a student enters the status
16	described under clause (i) or (ii) of sub-
17	paragraph (A), the Secretary shall inform
18	a borrower of a loan made under this part
19	of the borrower's repayment options, by
20	providing—
21	"(I) the monthly payment
22	amount that the borrower will owe
23	based on the total amount of the bor-
24	rower's Federal loan under this sec-

1	tion if such loan is paid under a 10-
2	year repayment plan; and
3	"(II) estimates of the monthly
4	payment amounts that the borrower
5	may owe under the income-based re-
6	payment plan, based on the total
7	amount of the borrower's Federal loan
8	under this section and a schedule of
9	different income levels.
10	"(ii) Repayment options.—A bor-
11	rower of a loan made under this part may
12	choose from—
13	"(I) a repayment plan with a
14	fixed monthly repayment amount paid
15	over a fixed period of time, not to ex-
16	ceed 10 years; or
17	"(II) an income-based repayment
18	plan under section 493C.
19	"(f) Consolidation Loans.—
20	"(1) IN GENERAL.—A borrower of a loan made
21	under this part may consolidate such loan with—
22	"(A) another loan made under this part;
23	"(B) a loan described in section
24	428C(a)(4) that was first disbursed before July
25	1, 2010; or

1	"(C) a loan made under section 455 that
2	was first disbursed before the July 1 prior to
3	the date of enactment of this Act
4	"(2) Eligibility.—To be eligible for a consoli-
5	dation loan under this part, a borrower shall meet
6	the eligibility criteria set forth in section 428C(a)(3).
7	"(3) Terms and conditions.—A consolidation
8	loan under this subsection shall have the same terms
9	and conditions as a consolidation loan made under
10	section 455(g).".
11	SEC. 7. EARLY AWARENESS OF FINANCIAL AID ELIGI-
12	BILITY.
13	Section 485E of the Act (20 U.S.C. 1092f) is amend-
13 14	Section 485E of the Act (20 U.S.C. 1092f) is amended by adding at the end the following:
14	ed by adding at the end the following:
14 15	ed by adding at the end the following: $\text{``(c) Early Awareness.} —$
141516	ed by adding at the end the following: "(c) Early Awareness.— "(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
14151617	ed by adding at the end the following: "(c) Early Awareness.— "(1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of the Financial Aid
1415161718	ed by adding at the end the following: "(c) Early Awareness.— "(1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of the Financial Aid Simplification and Transparency Act of 2015, the
141516171819	ed by adding at the end the following: "(c) Early Awareness.— "(1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of the Financial Aid Simplification and Transparency Act of 2015, the Secretary shall develop and implement a plan to dis-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ed by adding at the end the following: "(c) Early Awareness.— "(1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of the Financial Aid Simplification and Transparency Act of 2015, the Secretary shall develop and implement a plan to disseminate information about eligibility for Federal fi-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	ed by adding at the end the following: "(c) Early Awareness.— "(1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of the Financial Aid Simplification and Transparency Act of 2015, the Secretary shall develop and implement a plan to disseminate information about eligibility for Federal financial aid under title IV to local educational agen-

1	ard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (42
2	U.S.C. 1751 et seq.).
3	"(2) Recommendations to congress.—Not
4	later than 365 days after the date of enactment of
5	the Financial Aid Simplification and Transparency
6	Act of 2015, the Secretary, in consultation with
7	State educational agencies, local educational agen-
8	cies, and the Secretary of Agriculture, shall make
9	recommendations to Congress on ways to provide in-
10	dividualized information about eligibility for Federal
11	financial aid under title IV to elementary school and
12	secondary school students who are eligible for a free
13	or reduced price school lunch under the Richard B.
14	Russell National School lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751
15	et seq.).".
16	SEC. 8. AMENDMENTS TO GENERAL PROVISIONS.
17	Part G of the Act (20 U.S.C. 1088 et seq.) is amend-
18	ed—
19	(1) by repealing section 483;
20	(2) in section 484—
21	(A) in subsection (a), by striking "under
22	this title" and inserting "under parts A through
23	E of this title";
24	(B) in subsection (b), by striking "other
25	than a loan under section 428B" and inserting

1	"other than a loan under part F, section
2	428B,";
3	(C) in subsection (c), by striking "sub-
4	section (a)(2)" and inserting "subsection (a)(2)
5	or section 400(a)(2)" each place the term ap-
6	pears;
7	(D) in subsection (d), by striking "under
8	subparts 1, 3, and 4 of part A and parts B, C
9	D, and E of this title" and inserting "under
10	subpart 1 of part A and parts B, C, D, E, and
11	F of this title";
12	(E) in subsection (f)(1), by striking "part
13	B, part D, or part E" and inserting "part B
14	part D, part E, or part F" each place the term
15	appears;
16	(F) in subsection $(g)(1)$, by inserting "or
17	section 400(a)(2)" after "subsection (a)(5)";
18	(G) in subsection (m), by striking "under
19	parts B, C, D, and E" and inserting "under
20	parts B, C, D, E, and F";
21	(H) in subsection (p), by inserting "or sec-
22	tion 400A" after "under subsection (a)(4)"
23	and
24	(I) in subsection (q)(1), by striking "Fed-
25	eral student financial aid application" and all

1	that follows through the end of that paragraph
2	and inserting "application described under sec-
3	tion 400A (in the case of a student applying for
4	a Federal Pell Grant) as the Secretary deter-
5	mines is necessary for the purpose of
6	prepopulating or verifying the information on
7	such student financial aid applications.";
8	(3) in section 484A(a)(2)(C) by striking "made
9	under part D or E" and inserting "made under part
10	D, E, or F";
11	(4) in section 484B—
12	(A) in subsection (a)(3)(C)(i), by striking
13	"parts B, D, and E" and inserting "parts B,
14	D, E, and F";
15	(B) in subsection $(b)(2)(B)$, by striking
16	"under part B or D" and inserting "under part
17	B, D, or F"; and
18	(C) in subsection (b)(3)(A)—
19	(i) by redesignating clauses (v)
20	through (vii) as clauses (vi) through (viii);
21	and
22	(ii) by inserting after clause (iv) the
23	following:
24	"(v) To outstanding balances on loans
25	made under part F for the payment period

1	or period of enrollment for which a return
2	of funds is required.";
3	(5) in section 485—
4	(A) in subsection (a)—
5	(i) by striking "under parts B, D, and
6	E" and inserting "under parts B, D, E,
7	and F" each place the term appears; and
8	(ii) by striking "part B or D" and in-
9	serting "part B, D, or F" each place the
10	term appears;
11	(B) in subsection (b)—
12	(i) in paragraph (1)(A),
13	(I) in the matter preceding clause
14	(i), by inserting "or part F" after "or
15	made under part E"; and
16	(II) in clause (vii), by striking
17	"parts B, D, and E" and inserting
18	"parts B, D, E, and F";
19	(ii) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter
20	preceding clause (i), by striking "part B,
21	D, or E" and inserting "part B, D, E, or
22	F";
23	(C) in subsection $(d)(1)$, by inserting "or
24	part F" after "repayment plans for loans made
25	under part D"; and

1	(D) in subsection $(1)(1)$ —
2	(i) in subparagraph (A), in the matter
3	preceding clause (i), by striking "or made
4	under part D (other than a Federal Direct
5	Consolidation Loan or a Federal Direct
6	PLUS loan made on behalf of a student),"
7	and inserting ", made under part D (other
8	than a Federal Direct Consolidation Loan
9	or a Federal Direct PLUS loan made on
10	behalf of a student), or made under part F
11	(other than a consolidation loan made
12	under part F)"; and
13	(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
14	"part B or D" and inserting "part B, D
15	or F'';
16	(6) in section 485B—
17	(A) by striking "parts D and E" and in-
18	serting "parts D, E, and F" each place the
19	term appears; and
20	(i) by striking "part B, D, or E" and
21	inserting "part B, D, E, or F" each place
22	the term appears;
23	(7) in section 487, by striking "part B or D"
24	and inserting "part B, D, or F" each place the term
25	appears; and

- 1 (8) in section 493C by striking "part B or D"
- and inserting "part B, D, or F" each place the term
- 3 appears.

4 SEC. 9. TRANSITION PROVISION.

- 5 The Secretary of Education shall take such actions
- 6 as the Secretary determines to be appropriate to provide
- 7 for the orderly transition from any authority to issue loans
- 8 under part D of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20
- 9 U.S.C. 1087a et seq.) to any authority to issue loans
- 10 under part F of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as
- 11 amended by this Act.